I. Express the fraction in lowest terms.

1. $\frac{13 \cdot 27 \cdot 22 \cdot 10}{6 \cdot 4 \cdot 11 \cdot 12}$
2. $\frac{x^{2}-x-2}{x^{2}+2 x+1}$
3. $\frac{z+1}{z^{3}+1}$
4. $\frac{(x+c)\left(x^{2}-c x+c^{2}\right)}{x^{4}+c^{3} x}$
5. $\frac{x^{4}-y^{4}}{\left(x^{2}+y^{2}\right)\left(x^{2}-x y\right)}$
II. Perform the indicated operations.
6. $\frac{a}{b}+\frac{2 a}{b^{2}}+\frac{3 a}{b^{3}}$
7. $\frac{1}{x+4}+\frac{2}{(x+4)^{2}}-\frac{3}{x^{2}+8 x+16}$
8. $\frac{1}{x+y}+\frac{x+y}{x^{3}+y^{3}}$
9. $\frac{x+y}{\left(x^{2}-x y\right)(x-y)^{2}}-\frac{2}{\left(x^{2}-y^{2}\right)^{2}}$
III. Express in Lowest terms.
10. $\frac{6 x-12}{6 x} \cdot \frac{8 x^{2}}{x-2}$
11. $\frac{t^{2}-t-6}{t^{2}-6 t+9} \cdot \frac{t^{2}+4 t-5}{t^{2}-25}$
12. $\frac{2 u^{2}+u v-v^{2}}{4 u^{2}-4 u v+v^{2}} \cdot \frac{8 u^{2}+6 u v-9 v^{2}}{4 u^{2}-9 v^{2}}$
IV. Compute the quotient and express in lowest terms.
13. $\frac{\frac{x+3}{x+4}}{\frac{2 x}{x+4}}$
14. $\frac{\frac{u^{3}+v^{3}}{u^{2}-v^{2}}}{\frac{u^{2}-u v+v^{2}}{u+v}}$
15. $\frac{\frac{1}{(x+h)^{2}}-\frac{1}{x^{2}}}{h}$
16. $\frac{(x+y)^{-1}}{x^{-1}+y^{-1}}$
V. Find a numerical value to show that the statement is false. Then find the mistake in the statement and correct it.
17. $\frac{r+s}{r+t}=1+\frac{s}{t}$
18. $\frac{u}{v}+\frac{v}{u}=1$
